

Michael J. Slouber

Professor, South Asian Studies Global Humanities and Religions Western Washington University

Academic Appointments

2023-	Professor, Western Washington University, Bellingham
2017-	Affiliate Faculty, Honors College, Western Washington University, Bellingham
2018-2023	Associate Professor, Western Washington University, Bellingham
2014-2018	Assistant Professor, Western Washington University, Bellingham
2013-2014	Visiting Assistant Professor, Western Washington University, Bellingham
2012-2013	Visiting Assistant Professor, St. Mary's College of Maryland, St. Mary's City
2011-2012	Visiting Instructor, Brown University, Providence
2005-2009	Graduate Student Instructor, University of California, Berkeley

Education

2007–2012 PhD, University of California, Berkeley

Area: South and Southeast Asian Studies Advisors: Robert Goldman, Alexander Rospatt

Dissertation: Gāruḍa Medicine: A History of Snakebite and Religious Healing in South Asia

2009–2011 MA, Universität Hamburg, Hamburg

Area: Kultur und Geschichte Indiens

Advisor: Harunaga Isaacson Thesis: Śaṅkuka's $Samhit\bar{a}s\bar{a}ra$

2005–2007 MA, University of California, Berkeley

Area: South and Southeast Asian Studies

Advisor: Somadeva Vasudeva Thesis: The Cult of Khadgarāvana

2001–2005 BA, University of California, Davis, with highest honors

Area: Religious Studies Advisor: Naomi Janowitz

Thesis: The Politics of Gender in the $Mah\bar{a}bh\bar{a}rata$

Awards, Honors, and Grants

- 2020–2022 WWU Professional Leave, 3 quarters awarded
 - 2018 WWU Study Abroad Pilot Grant, Cosmopolitan South India
 - 2017 WWU Grant-in-Aid for Book Project, A Garland of Forgotten Goddesses
 - 2016 WWU Mini-grant for Research Travel, Visited archives in India
 - 2015 **DK Award**, Best Sanskrit Dissertation Globally from 2012–2014
 - 2015 IASS, Honorary Lifetime Member of the International Institute of Sanskrit Studies
- 2011–2012 Fulbright-Hays Replacement Grant, for fieldwork, (declined)
- 2010–2011 Dean's Dissertation Fellowship, University of California, Berkeley
- 2009–2011 DAAD: German Academic Exchange Service, Universität Hamburg
- 2005–2009 FLAS Fellowships for Sanskrit, Hindi, and Nepali, University of California

Research and Publications

Works in Progress

Slouber, Michael. Fierce Protectors: Possession and Exorcism in Early Tantra. Monograph in preparation; Research leaves 2021–22 was dedicated to this project.

Slouber, Michael. Digital transcription of the *Vidyānuśāsana*, a medieval Jaina Tantric work totalling over 1,000 pages in print.

Edited Volumes

2021 Slouber, Michael (ed.). A Garland of Forgotten Goddesses. Oakland: University of California Press.

Reviewed in:

Asian Affairs (2023) Reading Religion (2022) Religion (2021)

Monographs

2017 Slouber, Michael. Early Tantric Medicine. New York: Oxford University Press.

Reviewed in:

Orientalistische Literaturzeitung (2023)

Journal of the American Oriental Society (2020)

The Journal of Asian Studies (2019)

Religious Studies Review (2018)

Asian Medicine (2018)

International Journal of Hindu Studies (2018)

Choice (2017)

Book Chapters and Related Contributions

- forthcoming Slouber, Michael. "Ferocity and Violence in the Bhūta Tantras." In *Transgression* and *Encounters with the Terrible in Buddhist and Śaiva Tantras* edited by Olga Serbaeva.
- forthcoming Slouber, Michael. Dictionary entries in $T\bar{a}ntrik\bar{a}bhidh\bar{a}nakośa~IV$, edited by Dominic Goodall and Marion Rastelli. Wien: VÖAW. $karṇapiś\bar{a}ca,~kaśmala,~b\bar{a}latantra,~brahmar\bar{a}kṣasa,~bh\bar{u}ta,~bh\bar{u}tasamaya,~bh\bar{u}tatantra,~bh\bar{u}tatantrika,~bh\bar{u}t\bar{a}veśa,~bhogahasta,~mantraveśa,~mantravedha,~maraṇa,~maraṇadi,~moha,~mohana,~rakṣā,~rakṣograha,~rasa,~rasāyana,~rasāyanasiddhi,~yakṣakardama,~yakṣāṃśa,~yāgabhūmi,~and~lākinī.$
 - 2023 Slouber, Michael. "The Goddesses of Jaina Tantra." In the Oxford Handbook on Tantric Studies edited by Richard Payne and Glen Hayes.
 - 2023 Slouber, Michael. "Shamans and Bhūta Tantrikas: A Shared Genealogy?" In Paolo Rosati and Andrea Acri (eds.) *Tantra, Magic, and Vernacular Religions in Monsoon Asia: Texts, Practices, and Practitioners from the Margins.* London: Routledge. 60–77.
 - 2022 Slouber, Michael. "Vulnerability and Protection in the Śaiva Tantras." In Goodall, Dominic and J. Filliozat (eds.) *Mélanges tantriques à la mémoire d'N.R. Bhatt.* Collection Indologie n° 152. Pondichéry: EFEO. 53–67.
 - 2021 Slouber, Michael. "Tvaritā: The Swift Goddess" in A Garland of Forgotten Goddesses: Tales of the Feminine Divine from India and Beyond edited by Michael Slouber. Oakland: University of California Press. 244–261.
 - 2017 Slouber, Michael. "The Buddha's Past Life as a Snakebite Doctor (Visavantajātaka)" in Salguero, Pierce (ed.) Buddhism and Medicine: An Anthology of Premodern Sources. New York: Columbia University Press. 180–183.
 - 2017 Slouber, Michael. "Tantric Medicine in a Buddhist Proto-Tantra (Mañjuśriyamūlakalpa 40)" in Salguero, Pierce (ed.) *Buddhism and Medicine: An Anthology of Premodern Sources*. New York: Columbia University Press. 286–291.
 - 2016 Slouber, Michael. "The Herbal Arsenal and Fetid Foods: The Power of Plants in Early Tantric Exorcism Rituals" in Ferrari, F. and Dahnhardt, T. Roots of Wisdom, Branches of Devotion: Plant Life in South Asian Religions and Culture. London: Equinox. 145–164.
 - 2015 Slouber, Michael. "Snakebite Goddesses in the Śākta Traditions: Roots and Incorporations of Tvaritā, Kurukullā, and Bheruṇḍā" in Olesen (ed.) Goddesses in Tantric Hinduism: History, Doctrine, and Practice. London: Routledge. 74–95.
 - 2015 Slouber, Michael. "The Venomous Virgin: Fact or Fantasy?" in Wexler, P. (ed.) History of Toxicology and Environmental Health, Volume II: Toxicology in Antiquity. Waltham, MA: Elsevier. 98–103.
 - 2013 Slouber, Michael. "The Power of Garuda" in Winkel, K. (ed.) *Venom: Fear, Fascination and Discovery.* University of Melbourne. 33–35.

Articles

- 2012 Slouber, Michael "Carrying God: Merely a Mount or Independent Deity?" *Journal of Vaishnava Studies*. Vol. 21, No.1 (Fall): 109–122.
- 2007 Slouber, Michael. "The Manuscripts of the Kriyākālagunottara." Newsletter of the Nepal German Manuscript Cataloguing Project, Number 5, (October to November). 9–16.

Book Reviews

- 2022 Daemons are Forever: Contacts And Exchanges In The Eurasian Pandemonium by David Gordon White. Reading Religion (AAR Book Reviews Website).
- 2021 Śaivism and the Tantric Traditions: Essays in Honour of Alexis G.J.S. Sanderson edited by Dominic Goodall, Shaman Hatley, Harunaga Isaacson, and Srilata Raman. In Indo-Iranian Journal 64: 75–87.
- 2019 Language of the Snakes: Prakrit, Sanskrit, and the Language Order of Premodern India by Andrew Ollett. In International Journal of Hindu Studies 23, 3: 348–350.
- 2018 Lethal Spots, Vital Secrets: Medicine and Martial Arts in South India by Roman Sieler. In International Journal of Hindu Studies 22, 3: 544–546.
- 2018 Toxic Histories: Poison and Pollution in Modern India by David Arnold. In Asian Medicine: Tradition and Modernity 13: 345–347.
- 2017 Well-mannered Medicine by Dagmar Wujastyk. In International Journal of Hindu Studies 21, 1: 138–139.
- 2015 Lord Śiva's Song by Andrew Nicholson. In International Journal of Hindu Studies 19, 3: 352–354.

Etexts (typed in and lightly edited Sanskrit sources)

- 2022 Rāvana's *Kumāratantram* with *Bhāṣātīkā* by Ravidatta
- 2022 Kalyānavaidya's *Bālatantram*
- 2012 Bhairavapadmāvatīkalpa
- 2011 Viṣavaidyasārasamuccaya
- 2011 Garudapañcāśat
- 2011 Garudadandakam
- 2009 Nārāyanīya Tantrasārasamgraha
- 2008 Kāśyapīya/Gāruḍapañcākṣarīkalpa

Invited Lectures and Workshops

- 2023 Distinguished lecture at International Seminar on Tantric Religion, Pondicherry University, India, September 25–29, 2023: "Bāla Tantras: Origin, State of Scholarship, and Influence" (delivered remotely). Chaired by Dr. Dominic Goodall.
- 2023 Tāntrikābhidhānakosa Workshop, Vienna, Austria, May 15–17, 2023.
- 2022 UC Berkeley Conference in Honor of Robert and Sally Goldman: "Coming Full Circle" March 29–30, 2022.

- 2020 UCR Jain Studies Symposium: "Illness, Medicine, and Healing in the Jain Tradition" June 6–7, 2020 (cancelled).
- 2019 Haṭha Yoga Project Workshop on the *Yogabīja* and *Vivekamārtaṇḍa*, Portland. September 16–25, 2019. Invited participant in Sanskrit reading workshop.
- 2019 Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham, Bengaluru Campus, India: Three-day Workshop on Tantric Traditions in India. August 2–4, 2019. Delivered three 90-minute sessions via Skype on Śāktism and Traditional Medicine, Early Śaiva Tantric Medicine, and Jaina Tantra.
- 2018 Sanchi University (Madhya Pradesh, India): "International Conference on Historical, Sociological, Philosophical and Spiritual Significance of Shakta Tantra with Special reference to Shrividya Tradition" from 17–19, December, 2018. (declined).
- 2018 Department of Sanskrit Literature (Sāhitya), Sree Shankaracharya University of Sanskrit, Kālady, Kerala. September 14, 2018. Delivered lecture on "Goddess Narratives in the Purāṇas and Tantras."
- 2016 Centre for Philosophy and Humanities, Manipal University. August 29, 2016. Delivered lecture on "Gāruḍa Śāstra at the Boundaries: Religion, Medicine, Tradition, Modernity."
- 2016 "Sacred Cures: Situating Medicine and Religion in Asia, May 2–4, 2016." Max Planck Institute for the History of Science (Berlin). Delivered paper on "The Categories Religion, Medicine, and Magic in the Study of Traditional Indian Medicine (up to 1800)."
- 2015 17th Jaina Studies Workshop at SOAS, London, March 19, 2015. Delivered paper: "Mundane Matters: Sex and Violence in Early Medieval Jain Tantra." (revised and expanded from earlier version)
- 2014 "History of Saivism: Readings in Inscriptions and Early Manuscripts," Paris, March 2014. Led reading session: "On the Classification and Treatment of Fever in the Kriyākālaguṇottara."

Conference Papers

- 2023 World Sanskrit Conference, Canberra, Australia (held virtually, January 8–13). Presentation titled "Iron and Exorcism."
- 2021 European Association for the Study of Religion (EASR), Pisa, Italy, 31 August, 2021. Delivered paper virtually: "Shamans and Bhūtatāntrikas: A Shared Genealogy?" on panel "Tantra, Shamanism, and Magic: Experiences, Practices, and Practitioners at the 'Margins' of the Indic World."
- 2020 22nd World Congress of the International Association for the History of Religions (IAHR), Otago, New Zealand, 2020 (cancelled).
- 2019 American Academy of Religion, Annual Meeting, San Diego. Presented two papers: "Philology in Goddess Studies" and "Situating the Jain Tantric Guide to Spells (Vidyānuśāsana)."
- 2018 American Academy of Religion, Annual Meeting, Denver. Delivered paper "Exorcism Mantras in the Bhūta Tantras."

- 2017 46th Annual Conference on South Asia, Madison, October 26–29, 2017. Delivered paper: "Is the Tantric Exorcist a Shaman?"
- 2017 19th SACPAN Conference, Seattle, February 11, 2017. Presented a paper: "Fierce Protectors of the Bhūta Tantras."
- 2015 16th World Sanskrit Conference, Bangkok, June 2015. Delivered two papers: "Gāruḍam in the Mañjuśriyamūlakalpa" and "Early Tantric Medicine and its Relationship with Classical Ayurveda."
- 2015 17th SACPAN Conference, Vancouver, B.C., March 7 2015. Delivered paper: "Mundane Matters: Sex and Violence in Early Medieval Jain Tantra."
- 2013 American Academy of Religion, Annual Meeting, Baltimore. Delivered two papers: "Tantra in the Doctor's Eye: Tantric Influence on Ayurvedic Medicine" and "Love, Violence, and Healing in Jain Tantra: Anecdotes and Analysis."
- 2013 American Oriental Society, Annual Meeting, Portland. Delivered paper: "Tantra in the Poet's Eye: Śańkuka's Vision of Gāruḍa Śāstra."
- 2012 Association for Asian Studies, Annual Meeting, Toronto. Organized Panel on "Religion and Medicine" and delivered paper: "Religion, Authority, and Possession: Unraveling the Concept of Health in South Asian Snakebite Medicine."
- 2012 15th World Sanskrit Conference, New Delhi. Delivered paper: "Vulnerability and Protection in the Śaiva Tantras."
- 2011 Shakta Traditions Conference, Oxford. Delivered paper: "Snakebite Goddesses in the Śākta Traditions: Roots and Incorporations of Tvaritā, Kurukullā, and Bheruṇḍā."
- 2010 DAAD Stipendiatentreffen, Rostock. Delivered presentation to seventy scholarship holders entitled "Snakebite and Traditional Medicine in India."
- 2008 First International Workshop on Early Tantra, Kathmandu. Delivered presentation: "The Earliest Sources for the Bhūta and Gāruda Tantras."
- 2007 Center for South Asia's Annual Conference, Berkeley. Delivered paper: "The Cult of Khadgarāvaṇa."
- 2006 Center for South Asia's Annual Conference, Berkeley. Delivered paper: "Reading Between the Lines: Developing a Critical Approach to Sanskrit Texts."

Other Conference/Workshop Participation

- 2023 World Sanskrit Conference, Canberra, Australia (held virtually, January 8–13). Served as convenor of Tantra Studies section and chair of two panels.
- 2018 17th World Sanskrit Conference, Vancouver, B.C., July, 2018. Served as section convener and official moderator for two panels.
- 2016 American Academy of Religion, Annual Meeting, San Antonio. Organized and presided over panel: Garland of Forgotten Goddesses.
- 2015 American Academy of Religion, Annual Meeting, Atlanta, 2015. Respondent to panel: "Theorizing Spirit Possession."

Teaching

Western Washington University

HNRS 220: India: Politics, Passion, and Disenchantment

HUMA 271: Humanities of India

HUMA 300: Independent Study Projects

HUMA 300: Hindi Independent Study

HUMA 337: Cosmopolitan South India (study abroad, canceled)

HUMA 400: Sanskrit Independent Study

HUMA 421: Traditional Indian Medicine

HUMA 437: Study Abroad program to Nepal (canceled, earthquake)

REL 231: Intro to the Study of Religion

REL 303: Methods in the Study of Religion

REL 345: Fierce Goddesses of India

REL 378: Religions and Society in India

REL 490: Pilgrimage and Healing

REL 498–499: Advisor for six and second reader for five senior thesis projects:

St. Mary's College of Maryland

Religions and Cultures of India

Theory and Method of Religious Studies

World Religions

Introduction to Hinduism

Brown University

Hindu Traditions

Religions of South Asia

Independent Study (Sikhism)

University of California, Berkeley

Theories and Methods in the Study of Religion: Discussion section instructor for Ann Burlein

Religion and Its Monsters: Discussion section instructor for Ann Burlein

Great Books of India

Service

Service to Department

2023 – Major Advisor: Religion and Culture BA

2023 – Minor Advisor: South and Southeast Asian Studies and Digital Humanities

2022 Panelist for GHR Graduate School Information Session

2022 Departmental Summer Advising (dates divided with Daniel Picus)

2021-2022	Yoga Sutra Lecture Series with Dr. K.S. Balasubramanian (April 2022): organiza-
	tion, promotion, host, closed-captioning editing
2019-2020	Global Learning Program to South India: curriculum planning, budgeting, negoti-
	ation, approval process, advertising, recruitment, and retention of applicants
2010 2020	M. Al. Dir. I.G.I. DA

- 2018–2020 Major Advisor: Religion and Culture BA
 - 2019 Mentor to new GHR faculty Mike Jones
 - 2019 Drafted proposal for Indigenous Religions hire (with Canadian-American Studies)
- 2016–2019 UFWW Department Steward
- 2018–2019 ANE Biblical Religion Search committee
 - 2018 Committee member for DCA hire
 - 2018 Volunteer for PAMLA conference
 - 2018 Liberal Studies Annual Lecture Series Invited Philip Lutgendorf
 - 2015 Liberal Studies Annual Lecture Series Invited Robert Goldman
 - 2015 Liberal Studies Chair Search Committee
- 2014–2015 Global Learning Program to Nepal: curriculum planning, budgeting, negotiation, approval process, advertising, recruitment, and retention of applicants
 - 2014 Independent studies and thesis courses (listed above under teaching)

Service to College/University

- 2023 Faculty Senator representing Global Humanities and Religions and Philosophy
- 2022–2023 Co-chair of Professional Leave Committee
- 2021–2023 Professional Leave Committee
 - 2022 Development of new minor in South and Southeast Asian Studies
 - 2021 Committee on Undergraduate Education (substitute for Andrea Gogrof, Fall)
 - 2020 FAC emergency ad-hoc budget advisory committee (Summer)
- 2018–2020 Secretary for CHSS Faculty Affairs Council
- 2016–2020 CHSS Faculty Affairs Council (Fall 2016, Fall 2017–Spring 2020)
- 2018–2019 South Asian History Search committee
- 2017–2018 Advisor for Summerstart and Transitions
- 2014–2018 Liberal Studies Advisor for Summerstart and Transitions students
 - 2018 Department Advisor for Fall Discovery Days (shared with Maureen Christman)
 - 2016 CHSS Faculty Affairs Council (substitute for Rob Stoops, Fall)
- 2015–2016 WWU Faculty Senate Academic Technology Committee

Service to Profession

- 2019 South Asia Editor for journal Asian Medicine (ASME)
- 2015 Various book reviews: See above under Research and Publications
- 2023 Wrote blurb for SUNY Press monograph: I, Yantra
- 2019–2023 Convener and Chair for the Tantra Studies Section of the World Sanskrit Conference, Canberra, Australia (held online in 2023)

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- 2022 Reviewed revised book manuscript for SUNY Press
- 2021 Refereed book manuscript for SUNY Press
- 2021 Wrote blurb for OUP book *Illness and Immortality: Mantra, Mandala, and Meditation in the Netra Tantra*, by Patricia Sauthoff
- 2020 Reviewed chapter in Pierce Salguero's Buddhism and Medicine: A Global History
- 2020 Final review of 9 articles, special issue on Siddha in Asian Medicine (ASME)
- 2020 Refereed article for journal Asian Medicine (ASME)
- 2020 Refereed article for journal South Asian History and Culture
- 2019 Refereed article for journal History of Science in South Asia (HSSA)
- 2016–2019 Convener and Proceedings Editor for the Tantra Studies Section of the 2018 World Sanskrit Conference, Vancouver, B.C.
- 2017–2019 AAR Hinduism Group Steering Committee
- 2016–2019 South Asia Book Review Editor for journal Asian Medicine (ASME)
 - 2016 Refereed article for Oxbow *Puspikā* series
 - 2018 Refereed article for Journal of Indian Philosophy
 - 2013 Field Reader for Fulbright-Hays DDRA competition

Service to Community

- 2023 Sanskrit tutoring for local community member
- 2022 Urdu tutoring and advice for local community member
- 2022 Interview with Raj Balkaran for the New Books Network (Early Tantric Medicine)
- 2022 Interview with Blair Lyonev for *The Radiant Story* podcast
- 2021 Facilitated matching of speaker of Dari and Pashto with local host needing to communicate with Afghan refugee children
- 2020 Created video on Humanities for fifth grader outreach "Compass 2 Campus"
- 2020 Interview with Raj Balkaran for the New Books Network (A Garland of Forgotten Goddesses)
- 2018 Reel World Film Series: Introduced, screened, and led discussion of Parched
- 2018 Reel World Film Series: Introduced, screened, and led discussion of Bajirao Mastani
- 2013 Guest speaker for Lister Society of Surgeons meeting
- 2012 Guest speaker for Brown Religious Literacy course on Hinduism
- 2011 Guest speaker for Brown Chaplain's Interfaith Supper

Languages

- English Native speaker
- Sanskrit Advanced Reading; Beginnger Speaking and Writing
- Prakrit Intermediate Reading
 - Pali Intermediate Reading
- Nepali Intermediate Reading, Speaking, Writing

Hindi Intermediate Reading, Speaking, Writing German Intermediate Reading, Speaking, Writing Spanish Beginner Reading, Speaking, Writing French Beginner Reading

Computer skills

Operating BSD, Linux Sysadmin Mail and web servers

Systems

Technical XHMTEX, GREP, Hugo General GIMP, OBS, LibreOffice, etc.
Applications Applications

Other Professional Development

2023 Intermediate Nepali (refresher) Summer Intensive, University of Washington

2016–2017 WWU CHSS Leadership Development Program

2015 WWU Blended/Online Learning Workshop, Levels 1–2

References

Dr. Robert Goldman
Professor Emeritus of Sanskrit
South & Southeast Asian Studies
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Berkeley, CA 94720-2520
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rpg@berkeley.edu

Dr. Kimberly Lynn Professor and Chair Global Humanities and Religions Western Washington University Bellingham, WA 98225 (360) 650-4869 lynnk3@wwu.edu Dr. Alexander von Rospatt Professor of Buddhist Studies South & Southeast Asian Studies UC Berkeley 7233 Dwinelle Hall Berkeley, CA 94720-2520 (510) 642-1610 rospatt@berkeley.edu

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